Supporting Information for

Detection of Adhesion Molecules on Inflamed Macrophages at Early-Stage Using SERS Probe Gold Nanorods

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1 The Distribution of GNR/4MBA@Anti-ICAM-1 Particles



Fig. S1 The aspect ratio distribution of GNR/4MBA@Anti-ICAM-1 particles

2 SERS Measurement in HeLa Cells

HeLa cells treated with LPS for 3 and 5 h. Non-treated HeLa cells were also prepared as a control cell. No distribution of SERS signals was detected because of non-specific target cells (Fig. S2).



Fig. S2 HeLa cell images after SERS measurement under Raman spectroscopy; HeLa cells without treatment with LPS (a), HeLa cells treated with LPS for 3 h (b) and HeLa cells treated with LPS for 5 h (c). Cells were prepared and SERS measurement was performed following the experimental section No. 2.6 in the manuscript

3 SERS Measurement in Vero Cells

Vero cells treated with LPS for 1 and 5 h and non-treated Vero cells were used as a control cell. Similar numbers of yellow spots were detected in Vero cells treated with LPS (for 1 and 5 h) and in non-treated Vero cells. These small yellow spots might occur from non-specific binding of particles. However, there is no difference of SERS distribution signals. This should be due to without the specific target (ICAM-1) molecules on the cell surface to bind with GNR/4MBA@Anti-ICAM-1 particles (Fig. S2).



Fig. S3 Vero cell images after SERS measurement under Raman spectroscopy. Vero cells without treatment with LPS (a), Vero cells treated with LPS for 1 h (b) and 5 h (c). Cells were prepared and SERS measurement was performed following the experimental section No. 2.6 in the manuscript





Fig. S4 Example of single spectra of RAW264. 7 cells after SERS measurement. The distribution of SERS signal was detected in RAW 264.7 cells without LPS treatment (**a**) and RAW264.7 cells treated with LPS for 1 h (**b**). The number of single collected spectra of RAW264.7 cells treated with LPS for 1 h was 6. Each single spectrum of RAW264.7 cells treated with LPS for 1 h was 6. Each single spectrum of RAW264.7 cells treated with LPS for 1 h was 6.